

# THE JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH Short introduction

D. Kamanin, JINR

2<sup>nd</sup> training programme "JINR Expertise for Member States and Partner Countries"

JINR Visit Center 19/06/2017

# 60 years: Mission of JINR

# 5 Major Pillars:





Combining world intellect and material resources

□ Innovation

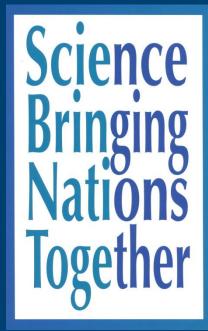
Multi-disciplinary studies New instruments and technologies

Education Training students, young scientists and engineers

□ Outreach

Promoting science in society worldwide





Basic Research

International cooperation

**Innovations** 

Education

Outreach

#### Establishment of the Joint Institute for Nuclear Research

The Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR) is an international intergovernmental scientific research organization established through the Convention signed on 26 March 1956 in Moscow to unite scientific and material potential of its member states in order to study fundamental properties of matter

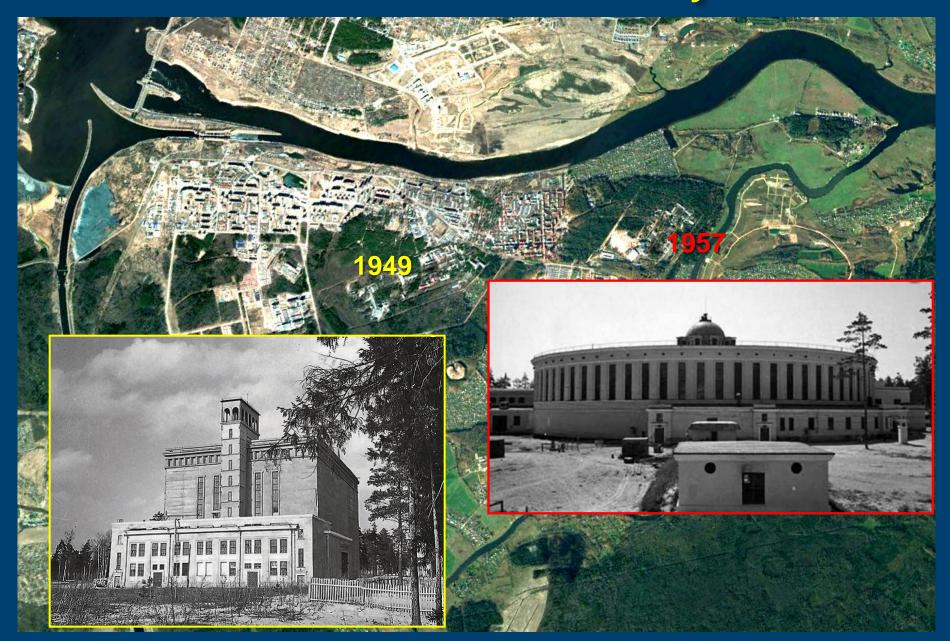






The results of research carried out at the Institute can be used solely for peaceful purposes for the benefit of mankind.

# **Dubna – Island of Stability**



# JINR – Russia Agreement





A very important for JINR Russian Federal law was signed by President V.Putin in 2000. This is "The Agreement between the Government of the Russian Federation and JINR on the Location and Terms of Activity of JINR in the Russian Federation". This Agreement grants privileges and immunities in accordance with established practice for international intergovernmental organizations.



### JINR has at present 18 Member States



Participation of Egypt, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Republic of South Africa, Serbia in JINR activities is based on bilateral agreements signed on the governmental level.

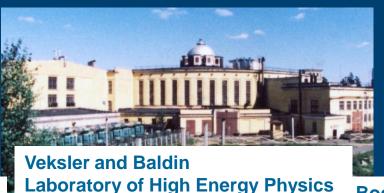
# JINR comprises 7 Laboratories, each being comparable with a large institute in the scale and scope of investigations performed



**Dzhelepov Laboratory of Nuclear Problems** 



Flerov
Laboratory of Nuclear Reactions





**Frank Laboratory of Neutron Physics** 



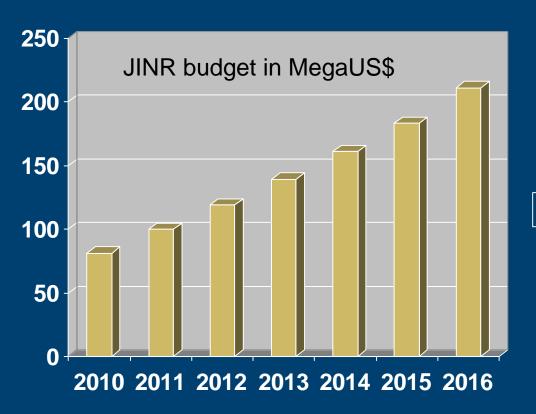




**Laboratory of Information Technologies** 

### JINR in some figures

- **■** JINR's staff members ~ 4500
- □ researchers ~ 1200including from the Member States(but Russia) ~ 400
- **Doctors and PhD ~ 1000**







#### SEVEN-YEAR PLAN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF JINR 2010–2016

(Approved by the Committee of Plenipotentiaries of the Governments of the JINR Member States at its session held on 19–21 November 2009)

Dubna 2009

### **Cooperation with CERN**

CERN is JINR's main partner in Particle Physics over more than 50 years.

Dubna physicists are widely involved in more than

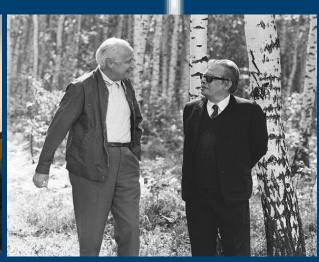
20 CERN projects, including 3 LHC experiments & LHC itself



1963, JINR, Dubna CERN Director-General Prof. V.Weisskopf, Prof. V.Dzhelepov and Prof. B.Pontecorvo



2004, JINR Dubna
CERN Director-General Dr R.Aymar
meeting with
JINR director acad. V. Kadyshevsky



1971, Dubna
CERN Director-General Prof. W.Jentschke
and JINR Director Prof. N.Bogoliubov

**2010**: CERN – JINR mutual participation in their projects

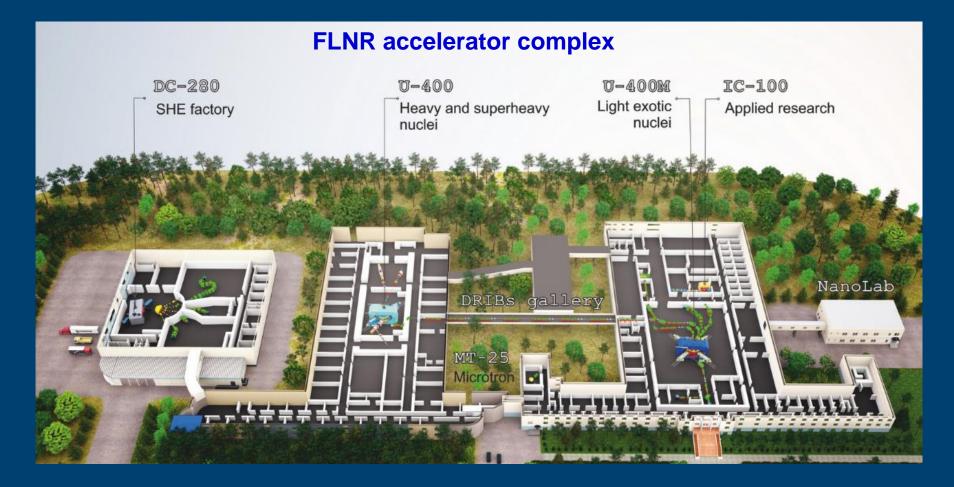
**2014**: CERN – JINR reciprocal Observer status



#### Web of Science®

JINR publication statistics	
2011 - 2015	2015
Total number of publications: 5116 Total number of citations: 70 059 Excluding self-citations: 60 019 Average citations per article: 13.69 h-index: 91	Total number of publications: 1176 Total number of citations: 5258 Excluding self-citations: 5054 Average citations per article: 4.47 h-index: 29

2016: JINR in comparison with CERN	
JINR	CERN
Total number of publications: 1147	Total number of publications: 1186
Total number of citations: 1164	Total number of citations: 2241
Excluding self-citations: 948	Excluding self-citations: 1829
Average citations per article: 1.01	Average citations per article: 1.89
h-index: 14	h-index: 17











May 2012:

Official approval of the name *Flerovium* for element *114* and the name *Livermorium* for element *116* 

#### 30th December 2015:

Approval of the discovery of new elements 113, 115, 117, and 118

- element 113: RIKEN (Japan)
- elements 115 and 117: JINR (Dubna) LLNL (USA) ORNL (USA) collaboration
- element 118: JINR (Dubna) LLNL collaboration.

#### 28th November 2016:

IUPAC formally approved names and symbols of new elements:

**Nihonium** (Nh) for element 113,

Moscovium (Mc) for element 115,

Tennessine (Ts) for element 117, and

Oganesson (Og) for element 118.

Moscovium

Флеровий 114

Московий 115

Ливерморий 116

Теннессин 117 Оганесон 118

FI

**Flerovium** 

Mc Lv

Livermorium

Ts

**Tennessine** 

0g

Oganesson

All these elements were synthesized for the first time at the U-400 accelerator complex of the Flerov Laboratory of Nuclear Reactions of JINR.

#### DC-280 cyclotron: main magnet assembling

15 September 2016: started



18 October 2016



#### 18 January 2017



Magnet of DC280 cyclotron is assembled and ready for testing!

#### SHE Factory. Time-schedule.







- Completion of the SHE Factory building and its engineering systems (2016 – June 2017)
- Assembling the DC-280 cyclotron. Installation of new Gas-Filled Recoil Separator.
   (September 2016 – December 2017)
- First experiments (2018)

### **Technology transfer to Member States**



CYCLOTRON CENTRE IN ASTANA (KZ) LAUNCHED IN 2006



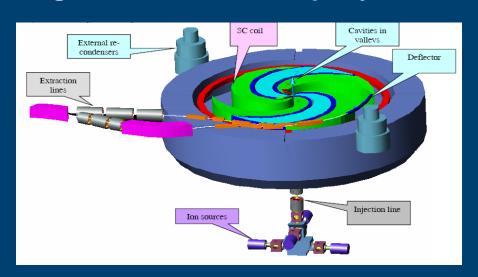
# Applied Research: proton therapy and medical accelerators development

#### **Proton Therapy at DLNP Phasotron**

- Unique in Russia experience of application of conformal 3D therapy method
- About 100 patients per year since 2000
- Development of the project of PT Center



# C400 SC Cyclotron Project for p & C Therapy together with IBA company & ASIPP (Hefei, China)





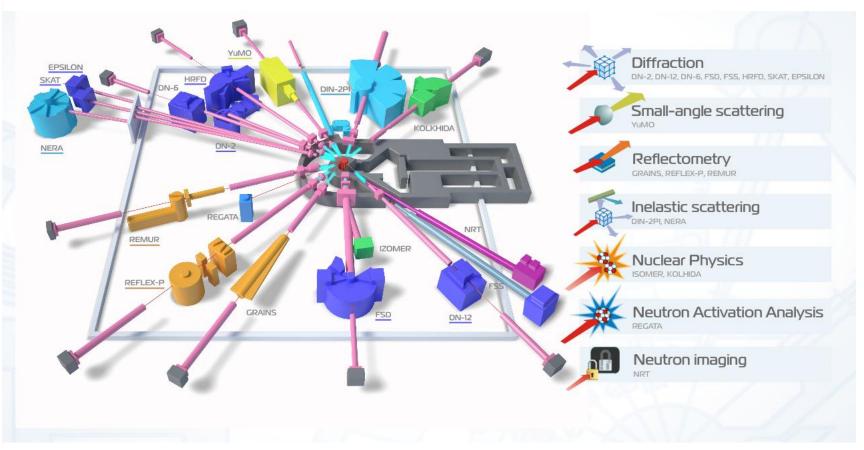
### **IBR-2: Pulsed reactor with fast neutrons**

mean power 2 MW
pulse frequency 5 Hz
pulse width for fast neutrons 200 µs
thermal neutrons flux density on the moderator surface: 10<sup>13</sup>n/cm<sup>2</sup>/s
maximum in pulse: 10<sup>16</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup>/s



# Facilities at IBR-2 reactor

15 instruments are in operation a the Spectrometer Complex of the IBR-2M Reactor



The user policy of the IBR-2 is world friendly.

197 proposals from 19 countries were selected in 2015.

# Assembling of the First Cluster of the GVD at the Baikal lake, Start at March 2015





Бруно Понтекоры

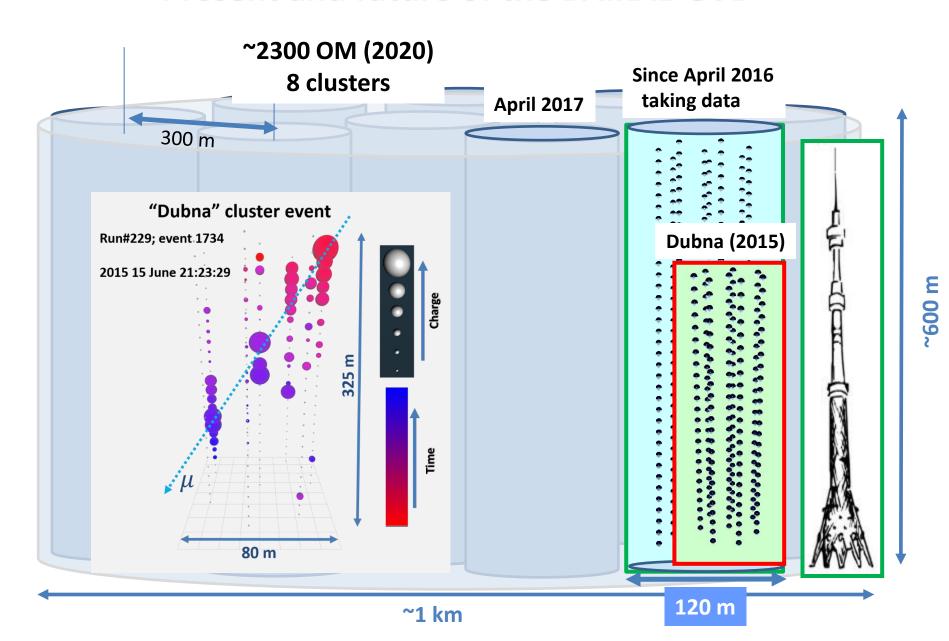
#### **JINR**

Dzhelepov Laboratory for Nuclear Problems INR of RAS Institute for Nuclear Research of the Russian Academy of Sciences

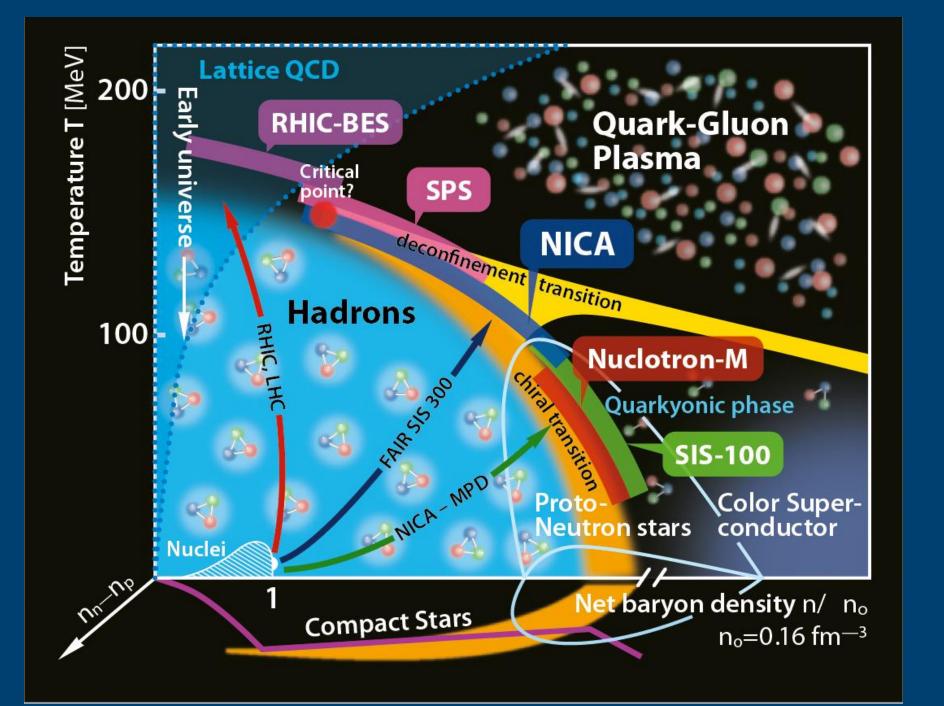


M.A.Markov

#### Present and future of the BAIKAL-GVD







# Infrastructure (SC magnets)

~ 450 SC magnets will be assembled & tested in the workshop for **NICA** & SIS-100 **FAIR** 





workshop ifor coil production

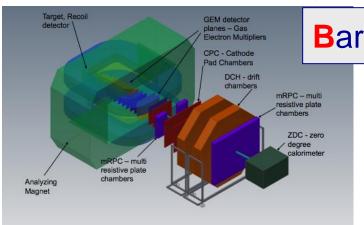
The technological line for SC magnet assembly and tests



SC cable production workshop

Tests of the pre-serial dipole magnet: magnetic field measurements

#### 3 detectors

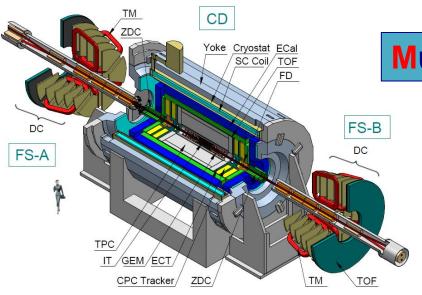


Baryonic Matter at Nuclotron (BM@N)

the fixed target experiment at the Nuclotron

Stage I

2017



**MultiPurpose Detector (MPD)** 

at the Collider

Stage I

2019

SPD (Spin Physics Detector) at the Collider

the project - in preparation

### **New issue of the ESFRI Roadmap**

Main Research Infrastructure in Particle and Nuclear Physics

**PARTICLE PHYSICS NUCLEAR PHYSICS** COLLIDERS COMPASS HL-LHC FNAL → MAP DAΦNE-INFN Frascati MAX-lab LEPTON/ ELI-NP ELSA MAMI ILC PHOTON Atlas Alice **CMS** HADRON BEAMS LHC DAΦNE-INFN Frascati PLASMA WAKEFIELD **ACCELERATORS FAIR** Antiproton decelerator-CERN RHIC STFC-Daresbury SACLAY **HEAVY ION BEAMS** NICA Uni-Glasgow INFN-Frascati ESS JST GANIL ALTO ISOLDE SPIRAL2 MPI-Munich ECT\* GSI **INFN-Legnaro** JYFL ELI-beamline

**NICA – Complementary Project** 

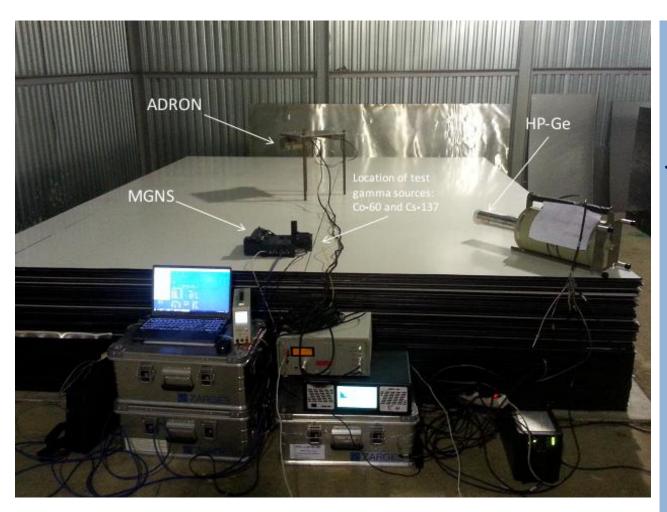
### **NICA** construction site



27/05/2017



# Nuclear planetary science



In collaboration between the Space Research Institute (RAS) and FLNP (JINR), a special facility has been constructed at the LRB that can model planetary soil and allows testing prototypes of active neutron and gamma spectrometers.

The facility can use a neutron generator for soil model exposure. Inside the facility, a silicate glass-based soil model has been assembled.



# JINR UC Educational Programmes Programs for students and PhDs



















- Attachment of students (955 students and PhDs since 2013)
- International Student Practice (1267 participants since 2004)
- Summer Student Programs (80 participants since 2014)
- Engineering and Physics Training

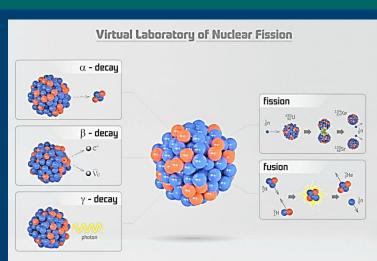


# JINR UC Educational Programmes Outreach activities

- International Scientific Schools for physics teachers at JINR and CERN (647 participants from 8 countries since 2009)
- Festivals of Science (Since 2014)
- Interschool Physics and Mathematics Open Classroom
- Popular lectures, videoconferences and visits to JINR
- Department of Development of Modern Education Programmes







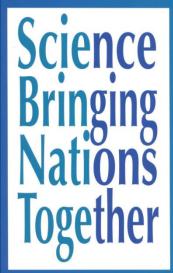
## Bringing people together

The Institute annually organizes up to 10 large conferences and more than 30 international workshops, as well as schools for young scientists, practice courses and schools for teachers – in total more than 70 international events per year, including 10 regular sessions of the JINR governing bodies.



Geography of JINR meetings in 2016





## Welcome to JINR!





On 30 May the JINR Visit Center has celebratied its 1st birthday!